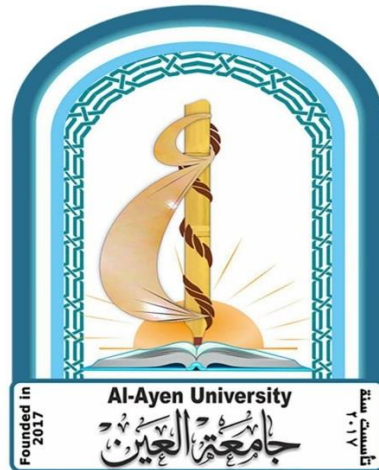


**Lec no. 9 –second stage**  
**Petro 2**  
**Subject: English language**  
**The lecturer : Mishaal Jawad**



The **future perfect** is a verb tense used for actions that will be completed before some other point in the future.

The parade **will have ended** by the time Chester gets out of bed. At eight o'clock I **will have left**.

**Key words: Verb, past participle, tense, preposition**

The future perfect tense is for talking about an action that will be completed between now and some point in the future. Imagine that your friend Linda asks you to take care of her cat for a few days while she goes on a trip. She wants you to come over today at noon so she can show you where to find the cat food and how to mash it up in the bowl just right so that Fluffy will deign to eat it. But you're busy this afternoon, so you ask Linda if you can come at eight o'clock tonight instead.

**Ex : I will have left**

**Ex : I will have learned**

## The Future Perfect Formula

The formula for the future perfect tense is pretty simple: **will have + [past participle]**. It doesn't matter if the subject of your sentence is singular or plural. The formula doesn't change.

## When to Use the Future Perfect Tense

Sometimes, you can use the future perfect tense and the simple future tense interchangeably. In these two sentences, there is no real difference in meaning because the word *before* makes the sequence of events clear:

**Ex : Linda will leave before you get there. Linda will have left before you get there.**

## How to Ask a Question

**The formula for asking a question in the future perfect tense is will + [subject] + have + [past participle]:**

**Ex : Will you have eaten** lunch already when we arrive? **Will they have finished** decorating the float before the parade?

## صياغة المستقبل التام في الإستفهام

لصياغة سؤال في المستقبل التام نضع **will** أولاً ثم الفاعل ثم **have** ثم الفعل بالتصريف الثالث.

will – subject – have – past participle

### Examples

will you have finished the project by next month?

هل ستكون قد أنهيت المشروع بحلول الشهر القادم؟

will they have arrived by the time the show starts?

هل سيكونوا قد وصلوا حين يبدأ العرض؟

ملاحظة هامة : في كل أزمنة المستقبل لا يجب استخدام دلالات زمنية كـ ( when, while, ) و (before, after) عند استخدامها هنا يجب استخدام الحاضر التام بدلاً عن المستقبل التام.

### Examples

working **when I have finished** I am going to eat pizza

سأتناول البيتزا بعد أن أنهى عملي

to London **when I have returned** she will be married

ستكون قد تزوجت عند عودتي إلى لندن.

## How to make the Future Perfect Negative

Making a negative future perfect construction is easy! Just

insert **not** between **will** and **have**.

Ex : We **will not have eaten** breakfast before we get to the airport tomorrow morning.

Ex :They **will not have finished** decorating the float before the parade.

You can also use the contraction **won't** in the place of **will not**. They **won't have** finished decorating the float before the parade.

### صياغة المستقبل التام في الجملة المنفية

لنفي نضع الفاعل أولاً ثم will have not ثم الفعل بالتصريف الثالث

subject – will not have – past participle

### Examples

by the time of the exam I will not have finished studying

في الوقت الذي يحل فيه الإمتحان لن أكون قد انتهيت من الدراسة

by the end of his speech he will not have said anything useful

بنهاية خطابه لن يكون قد قال أي شيء مفيد.